Year	Listening	Speaking	Reading	Writing	Grammar
3	Listen and respond to familiar spoken words and phrases.	Communicate with others using simple words, phrases and short sentences. Explore the patterns and sounds of language to help develop accurate pronunciation and intonation.	Recognise and understand some familiar written words and phrases. Show awareness of sound-spelling links.	Write some familiar simple words using a model and some from memory.	Understand some basic grammar appropriate to the language being studied: • gender – masculine, feminine –nouns (singular) • word order of adjectives. • how to form the negative.
4	Listen for specific phonemes, words and phrases.	 Communicate by asking and answering a wider range of questions and presenting short pieces of information. Explore the patterns and sounds of language to help develop accurate pronunciation and intonation. 	 Read and understand familiar written words, phrases and short texts made of simple sentences. Read a wider range of words, phrases and sentences aloud. Follow a text while listening and reading at the same time. Apply phonic knowledge to support reading, and read words, phrases and sentences aloud with increasingly accurate pronunciation. 	 Write a short text using a model. Write a few simple sentences from memory. Apply phonic knowledge to support writing. 	Understand some basic grammar appropriate to the language being studied: gender – masculine, feminine neuter – nouns (singular and plural); adjectives, pronouns. verbs - 1st, 2nd 3rd persons in questions and answers. how to form the negative.
5	Listen attentively and understand more complex phrases and sentences.	 Take part in short conversations using familiar structures and vocabulary. Use simple conjunctions to build more complex sentences and present information to others. Understand and express more complex opinions. Explore the patterns and sounds of language to help develop accurate pronunciation and intonation. 	Read a variety of short simple texts in different formats and in different contexts. Focus on correct pronunciation and intonation, using tone of voice and gesture to convey meaning when reading aloud.	Write simple sentences and short texts using a model. Use a dictionary to check the spelling of words.	Understand some basic grammar appropriate to the language being studied: • gender – masculine, feminine, neuter – adjectives, possessive pronouns. • verbs – how to form the future tense, conjugation of present tense verbs.
6	 Understand the main points and simple opinions in spoken sources e.g. story, song or passage. Understand longer and more complex phrases or sentences e.g. descriptions, information, instructions. 	 Use spoken language to initiate and sustain simple conversations on familiar topics and to describe incidents or tell stories from own experience. Understand and begin to use the past tense to describe events. Present to an audience e.g. role-play, presentation, performance. 	Read aloud from a text with good expression. Read and understand the main points and some detail from a short written passage.	 Write sentences and construct short texts using a model. Write a few sentences from memory, using knowledge of words, text and structure. 	Understand some basic grammar appropriate to the language being studied: • verbs – begin to use the past tense, reinforce understanding of future tense. • adverbs. • gender - nouns – masculine, feminine, neuter - and adjectives.